CONTENTS OF VOLUME 102

NUMBER 1

SPECIATION IN SAPSUCKERS (*SPHYRAPICUS*): II. SYMPATRY, HYBRIDIZATION, AND MATE PREFERENCE IN *S. RUBER DAGGETTI* AND *S. NUCHALIS*. *Ned K. Johnson and Carla Bowman Johnson* 1

PHILOPATRY, SITE TENACITY, AND MATE FIDELITY IN THE SEMIPALMATED SANDPIPER. *Cheri L. Gratto, R. I. G. Morrison, and Fred Cooke* 16

THE REGULATION OF EGG TEMPERATURES AND ATTENTIVENESS PATTERNS IN THE DUSKY FLYCATCHER (*EMPIDONAX OBERHOLSERI*). *Martin L. Morton and Maria E. Pereyra* 25

SOME EFFECTS OF WING TAGS ON BREEDING RING-BILLED GULLS. *Linda K. Southern and William E. Southern* 38

NUTRIENT CONTENT OF EGGS AND THE ENERGETICS OF CLUTCH FORMATION IN THE BOAT-TAILED GRACKLE. *G. Thomas Bancroft* 43

CLUTCH SIZE, TIMING OF LAYING, AND REPRODUCTIVE SUCCESS IN A COLONY OF GREAT BLUE HERONS AND GREAT EGRETS. *Helen M. Pratt and David W. Winkler* 49

A SEARCH FOR STABILITY GRADIENTS IN NORTH AMERICAN BREEDING BIRD COMMUNITIES. *Barry R. Noon, Deanna K. Dawson, and John P. Kelly* 64

A PHENETIC ANALYSIS OF THE REDPOLLS *CARDUELIS FLAMMEA FLAMMEA* AND *C. HORNEMANNI EXILIPES*. *Declan M. Troy* 82

HUMMINGBIRD FLIGHT SPEEDS. *Frank B. Gill* 97

AN ANALYSIS OF PLUMAGE AND MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERS OF THE TWO COLOR FORMS OF THE WESTERN GREBE (*AECHMOPHORUS*). *Robert W. Storer and Gary L. Nuechterlein* 102

SEASONAL CHANGES IN THE HABITAT DISTRIBUTION OF TRANSIENT INSECTIVOROUS BIRDS IN SOUTHEASTERN ARIZONA: COMPETITION MEDIATED? *Richard L. Hutto* 120

NUTRIENT RESERVES AND THE ENERGETICS OF REPRODUCTION IN AMERICAN COOTS. *Ray T. Alisauskas and C. Davison Ankney* 133

DIALECTS IN A CALL ASSOCIATED WITH PAIR INTERACTIONS IN THE BLACK-CAPPED CHICKADEE. *Millicent S. Ficken, Robert W. Ficken, and Karen M. Apel* 145

RAINFALL AND WINTER SPARROW DENSITIES: A VIEW FROM THE NORTHERN GREAT BASIN. *William F. Laurance and Eric Yensen* 152

IN MEMORIAM: CHARLES HENRY BLAKE. *Oliver L. Austin, Jr.* 159

IN MEMORIAM: EMERSON A. STONER. *L. Richard Mewaldt* 161

IN MEMORIAM: CONSTANTINE WALTER BENSON, O.B.E. *G. Stuart Keith* 162

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

Autumnal Bird Migration Over the Windward Caribbean Islands. *Timothy C. Williams* 163

Investigator Perturbation and Reproduction of the Cliff Swallow. *Gary D. Hamilton and Robert F. Martin* 167

Snail Kite Kleptoparasitism of Limpkins. *Bruce W. Miller and Ronald L. Tilson* 170

Basal Metabolic Rate in Tropical Seabirds. *Ted N. Pettit, Hugh I. Ellis, and G. Causey Whittow* 172

Winter Range Expansion of the Long-billed Curlew (*Numenius americanus*) to South America. *Raymond McNeil, Jose Ramón Rodriguez S., and Francine Mercier* 174

Survivorship in Hummingbirds: Is Predation Important? *Richard S. Miller and C. L. Gass* 175

Function of a Rail "Mystery" Call. *Richard Zembal and Barbara W. Massey* 179

Do Blue Grouse Form Leks? *Richard A. Lewis* 180

Selective Alarm Calling by Downy Woodpeckers in Mixed-species Flocks. *Kimberly Sullivan* 184

Daily Energy Expenditure by Female Savannah Sparrows Feeding Nestlings. *Joseph B. Williams and Kenneth A. Nagy* 187

A Natural Occurrence of Foster Parenting by a Female Mountain Bluebird. *David J. Hayes, Robert R. Felton, and Robert R. Cohen* 191

Food Habits of Long-eared Owls (*Asio otus*) at a Communal Roost Site During the Nesting Season. *T. H. Craig, E. H. Craig, and Leon R. Powers* 193

Visual Angle and Formation Flight in Canada Geese (*Branta canadensis*). *Frank H. Heppner, Jeffrey L. Convissar, Dennis E. Moonan, Jr., and John G. T. Anderson* 195

Differential Contribution of the Sexes to Prefledged Young in Red-throated Loons. *T. E. Reimchen and Sheila Douglas* 198

A New Species of Teal from the Pleistocene (Rancholabrean) of Wyoming. *Steven D. Emslie* 201

Do Female Red-winged Blackbirds Limit Harem Size? I. A Removal Experiment. *T. Andrew Hurly and Raleigh J. Robertson* 205

COMMENTARY

Did Tree Swallows Cross a Polygyny Threshold? *Robert Simmons* 210

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 102

NUMBER 1

SPECIATION IN SAPSUCKERS (*SPHYRAPICUS*): II. SYMPATRY, HYBRIDIZATION, AND MATE PREFERENCE IN *S. RUBER DAGGETTI* AND *S. NUCHALIS*. *Ned K. Johnson and Carla Bowman Johnson* 1

PHILOPATRY, SITE TENACITY, AND MATE FIDELITY IN THE SEMIPALMATED SANDPIPER. *Cheri L. Gratto, R. I. G. Morrison, and Fred Cooke* 16

THE REGULATION OF EGG TEMPERATURES AND ATTENTIVENESS PATTERNS IN THE DUSKY FLYCATCHER (*EMPIDONAX OBERHOLSERI*). *Martin L. Morton and Maria E. Pereyra* 25

SOME EFFECTS OF WING TAGS ON BREEDING RING-BILLED GULLS. *Linda K. Southern and William E. Southern* 38

NUTRIENT CONTENT OF EGGS AND THE ENERGETICS OF CLUTCH FORMATION IN THE BOAT-TAILED GRACKLE. *G. Thomas Bancroft* 43

CLUTCH SIZE, TIMING OF LAYING, AND REPRODUCTIVE SUCCESS IN A COLONY OF GREAT BLUE HERONS AND GREAT EGRETS. *Helen M. Pratt and David W. Winkler* 49

A SEARCH FOR STABILITY GRADIENTS IN NORTH AMERICAN BREEDING BIRD COMMUNITIES. *Barry R. Noon, Deanna K. Dawson, and John P. Kelly* 64

A PHENETIC ANALYSIS OF THE REDPOLLS *CARDUELIS FLAMMEA FLAMMEA* AND *C. HORNEMANNI EXILIPES*. *Declan M. Troy* 82

HUMMINGBIRD FLIGHT SPEEDS. *Frank B. Gill* 97

AN ANALYSIS OF PLUMAGE AND MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERS OF THE TWO COLOR FORMS OF THE WESTERN GREBE (*AECHMOPHORUS*). *Robert W. Storer and Gary L. Nuechterlein* 102

SEASONAL CHANGES IN THE HABITAT DISTRIBUTION OF TRANSIENT INSECTIVOROUS BIRDS IN SOUTHEASTERN ARIZONA: COMPETITION MEDIATED? *Richard L. Hutto* 120

NUTRIENT RESERVES AND THE ENERGETICS OF REPRODUCTION IN AMERICAN COOTS. *Ray T. Alisauskas and C. Davison Ankney* 133

DIALECTS IN A CALL ASSOCIATED WITH PAIR INTERACTIONS IN THE BLACK-CAPPED CHICKADEE. *Millicent S. Ficken, Robert W. Ficken, and Karen M. Apel* 145

RAINFALL AND WINTER SPARROW DENSITIES: A VIEW FROM THE NORTHERN GREAT BASIN. *William F. Laurance and Eric Yensen* 152

IN MEMORIAM: CHARLES HENRY BLAKE. *Oliver L. Austin, Jr.* 159

IN MEMORIAM: EMERSON A. STONER. *L. Richard Mewaldt* 161

IN MEMORIAM: CONSTANTINE WALTER BENSON, O.B.E. *G. Stuart Keith* 162

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

Autumnal Bird Migration Over the Windward Caribbean Islands. *Timothy C. Williams* 163

Investigator Perturbation and Reproduction of the Cliff Swallow. *Gary D. Hamilton and Robert F. Martin* 167

Snail Kite Kleptoparasitism of Limpkins. *Bruce W. Miller and Ronald L. Tilson* 170

Basal Metabolic Rate in Tropical Seabirds. *Ted N. Pettit, Hugh I. Ellis, and G. Causey Whittow* 172

Winter Range Expansion of the Long-billed Curlew (*Numenius americanus*) to South America. *Raymond McNeil, Jose Ramón Rodriguez S., and Francine Mercier* 174

Survivorship in Hummingbirds: Is Predation Important? *Richard S. Miller and C. L. Gass* 175

Function of a Rail "Mystery" Call. *Richard Zembal and Barbara W. Massey* 179

Do Blue Grouse Form Leks? *Richard A. Lewis* 180

Selective Alarm Calling by Downy Woodpeckers in Mixed-species Flocks. *Kimberly Sullivan* 184

Daily Energy Expenditure by Female Savannah Sparrows Feeding Nestlings. *Joseph B. Williams and Kenneth A. Nagy* 187

A Natural Occurrence of Foster Parenting by a Female Mountain Bluebird. *David J. Hayes, Robert R. Felton, and Robert R. Cohen* 191

Food Habits of Long-eared Owls (*Asio otus*) at a Communal Roost Site During the Nesting Season. *T. H. Craig, E. H. Craig, and Leon R. Powers* 193

Visual Angle and Formation Flight in Canada Geese (*Branta canadensis*). *Frank H. Heppner, Jeffrey L. Convissar, Dennis E. Moonan, Jr., and John G. T. Anderson* 195

Differential Contribution of the Sexes to Prefledged Young in Red-throated Loons. *T. E. Reimchen and Sheila Douglas* 198

A New Species of Teal from the Pleistocene (Rancholabrean) of Wyoming. *Steven D. Emslie* 201

Do Female Red-winged Blackbirds Limit Harem Size? I. A Removal Experiment. *T. Andrew Hurly and Raleigh J. Robertson* 205

COMMENTARY

Did Tree Swallows Cross a Polygyny Threshold? *Robert Simmons* 210

BOOK REVIEWS. *Edited by William E. Southern* 212
BREWSTER AND COUES AWARDS 242
100 YEARS AGO IN *THE AUK* 132
NOTES AND NEWS 24, 37, 63, 101, 144

NUMBER 2

PREY SIZE SELECTION BY TREE SWALLOWS. *Terry E. Quinney and C. Davison Ankney* 245
COMMUNITY ORGANIZATION IN HUMMINGBIRDS: RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN MORPHOLOGY AND ECOLOGY. *James H. Brown and Michael A. Bowers* 251
PHILORNIS ECTOPARASITISM OF PEARLY-EYED THRASHERS. I. IMPACT ON GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT OF NESTLINGS. *Wayne J. Arendt* 270
PHILORNIS ECTOPARASITISM OF PEARLY-EYED THRASHERS. II. EFFECTS ON ADULTS AND REPRODUCTION. *Wayne J. Arendt* 281
DIVING DEPTHS OF FOUR ALCIDS. *John F. Piatt and David N. Nettleship* 293
SEX RATIOS OF RED-WINGED BLACKBIRDS BY EGG SIZE AND LAYING SEQUENCE. *Patrick J. Weatherhead* 298
GENETIC VARIATION AND PARENTAGE IN A CALIFORNIA POPULATION OF ACORN WOODPECKERS. *Ronald L. Mumme, Walter D. Koenig, Robert M. Zink, and Jill A. Marten* 305
AGGRESSIVE AND SPACING BEHAVIOR OF FEMALE BLUE GROUSE. *A. T. Bergerud and H. E. Butler* 313
ANATOMICAL RESPONSE TO SELECTION FOR FOUR-WEEK BODY MASS IN JAPANESE QUAIL. *Robert E. Ricklefs and Henry L. Marks* 323
FOOD CACHING IN THE TROPICAL FRUGIVORE, MACGREGOR'S BOWERBIRD (*AMBLYORNIS MACGREGORIAE*). *M. A. Pruett-Jones and S. G. Pruett-Jones* 334
SONG INHERITANCE AND MATING PATTERNS IN DARWIN'S FINCHES. *Stephen J. Millington and Trevor D. Price* 342
NEST SITE SELECTION AND CLUTCH PREDATION IN THE SNOWY PLOVER. *Gary W. Page, Lynne E. Stenzel, and Christine A. Ribic* 347
THE ADAPTIVE SIGNIFICANCE OF CLUTCH SIZE IN PRAIRIE DUCKS. *Frank C. Rohwer* 354
FAT DEPOSITION AND USAGE BY ARCTIC-NESTING SANDHILL CRANES DURING SPRING. *Gary L. Krapu, George C. Iverson, Kenneth J. Reinecke, and Cheryl M. Boise* 362
WATER CONTENT, THERMOGENESIS, AND GROWTH RATE OF SKELETAL MUSCLES IN THE EUROPEAN STARLING. *Robert E. Ricklefs and Tim Webb* 369
LIGHT ATTRACTION IN ENDANGERED PROCELLARIIFORM BIRDS: REDUCTION BY SHIELDING UPWARD RADIATION. *Jonathan R. Reed, John L. Sincock, and Jack P. Hailman* 377

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

Observations of the White-fronted Manakin (*Pipra serena*) in Suriname. *Richard Owen Prum* 384
Starvation of a Flock of Chimney Swifts on a Very Small Caribbean Island. *Peter Spendelow* 387
Evidence of Long-term Pair Bonds in Barrow's Goldeneye (*Bucephala islandica*). *Jean-Pierre L. Savard* 389
The Calls of Male and Female Madeiran Storm-Petrels (*Oceanodroma castro*). *Paul C. James and Hugh A. Robertson* 391
Spruce Grouse in Habitat Patches in the Adirondack Mountains: Dispersal vs. Rarity *Robert S. Fritz* 393
Development of the First North American Colony of Manx Shearwaters. *Anne E. Storey and Jon Lien* 395
Long Laying Intervals: A Possible Mechanism and its Implications. *Lee B. Astheimer* 401
Incidences of Polygyny and Extrapair Copulation in the Northern Oriole. *Nancy J. Flood* 410
The First Recorded Cory's Bittern (*Ixobrychus "neoxenus"*) from South America. *Dante Martins Teixeira and Herculano M. F. Alvarenga* 413
Carbon, Nitrogen, Ash, and Caloric Density of the Lean Dry Body Mass of White-crowned Sparrows during Postnuptial Molt. *John D. Chilgren* 414
Steller's Jays Steal Gray Jay Caches: Field and Laboratory Observations. *Kristi L. Burnell and Diana F. Tomback* 417

BOOK REVIEWS. *Edited by William E. Southern* 420
100 YEARS AGO IN *THE AUK* 269, 322
NOTES AND NEWS 292, 297, 304, 353, 361, 383

NUMBER 3

DIFFERENCES IN REPERTOIRE SIZE, SINGING BEHAVIOR, AND ASSOCIATED NEUROANATOMY AMONG MARSH WREN POPULATIONS HAVE A GENETIC BASIS. *Donald E. Kroodsma and Richard A. Canady* 439

ENERGY INVESTED IN REPRODUCTION BY THICK-BILLED MURRES (*URIA LOMVIA*). *A. J. Gaston* 447
HYBRIDIZATION, INTROGRESSION, AND MORPHOMETRIC DIFFERENTIATION BETWEEN MALLARD (*ANAS PLATYRHYNCHOS*) AND GREY DUCK (*ANAS SUPERCILIOSA*) IN OTAGO, NEW ZEALAND. *Grant D. Gillespie* 459
THE EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE AND CLUTCH SIZE ON THE ENERGETIC COST OF INCUBATION IN A FREE-LIVING BLUE TIT (*PARUS CAERULEUS*). *Svein Haftorn and Randi Eidsmo Reinertsen* 470
COURTSHIP FEEDING AND OSPREY REPRODUCTION. *Alan Poole* 479
THE EFFECTS OF VISIBILITY BIAS ON TIME-BUDGET ESTIMATES OF NICHE BREADTH AND OVERLAP. *David W. Bradley* 493
TERRITORY SIZE VARIATIONS IN SHRUBSTEPPE BIRDS. *John A. Wiens, John T. Rotenberry, and Beatrice Van Horne* 500
COLONIALITY IN THE YELLOW-RUMPED CACIQUE AS A DEFENSE AGAINST NEST PREDATORS. *Scott K. Robinson* 506
THE PHYLOGENY OF THE ALCIDAE. *J. G. Strauch, Jr.* 520
DENSITIES OF ANTARCTIC SEABIRDS AT SEA AND THE PRESENCE OF THE KRILL *EUPHAUSIA SUPERBA*. *Bryan S. Obst* 540
MULTIPLE PATERNITY IN A TERRITORIAL PASSERINE: THE BOBOLINK. *Thomas A. Gavin and Eric K. Bollinger* 550
ELEVATIONAL CORRELATES OF SPECIATION AND INTRASPECIFIC GEOGRAPHIC VARIATION IN PLUMAGE IN ANDEAN FOREST BIRDS. *Gary R. Graves* 556
SEASONAL CHANGES IN FEEDING SUCCESS, ACTIVITY PATTERNS, AND WEIGHTS OF NONBREEDING SANDERLINGS (*CALIDRIS ALBA*). *J. L. Maron and J. P. Myers* 580
AVIAN ANATOMICAL SPECIMENS: A GEOGRAPHIC ANALYSIS OF NEEDS. *Marion Anne Jenkinson and D. Scott Wood* 587
RECOGNITION OF PARENTS' VOICES BY YOUNG CLIFF SWALLOWS. *Michael D. Beecher, Philip K. Stoddard, and Patricia Loesche* 600
THE TAXONOMY AND BIOGEOGRAPHY OF THE THICK-BILLED FLOWERPECKER COMPLEX IN BORNEO. *Frederick H. Sheldon* 606
FORAGING SUCCESS AND TREE SPECIES USE IN THE LEAST FLYCATCHER. *Christopher M. Rogers* 613
NATAL DISPERSAL AND LEK FIDELITY OF SAGE GROUSE. *Peter O. Dunn and Clait E. Braun* 621

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

The Arrangement and Structure of Feather Melanin Granules as a Taxonomic Character in African Starlings (Sturnidae). *Adrian J. F. K. Craig and Alex H. Hartley* 629
Clutch Size, Daylength, and Seasonality of Resources: Comments on Ashmole's Hypothesis. *David J. T. Hussell* 632
A Test of Water Depth Niche Partitioning by Western Grebe Color Morphs. *John T. Ratti* 635
The Importance of Open Habitat to the Occurrence of Kleptoparasitism. *Dennis R. Paulson* 637
Adaptations of Black Tern (*Chlidonias niger*) Eggs for Water Loss in a Moist Nest. *Thomas A. Davis and Ralph A. Ackerman* 640
Energetics of Free-living Nestling House Finches: Measurements with Doubly Labeled Water. *R. D. Gettinger, W. W. Weathers, and K. A. Nagy* 643
The First Record of *Locustella lanceolata* for North America. *Theodore G. Tobish, Jr.* 645
Differential Distribution of Wintering Brant by Necklace Type. *Larry D. Vangilder and Loren M. Smith* 645
Leg-band Color and Mortality Patterns in Captive Breeding Populations of Zebra Finches. *Nancy Burley* 647
Floating Populations of Female Tree Swallows. *Bridget J. Stutchbury and Raleigh J. Robertson* 651
Predation in Relation to Spacing of Kingbird Nests. *Peter J. Blancher and Raleigh J. Robertson* 654
Ten-year Periodicity in Whooping Crane Census. *Mark S. Boyce and Richard S. Miller* 658

BOOK REVIEWS. *Edited by William E. Southern* 661
THIRTY-FIFTH SUPPLEMENT TO THE AMERICAN ORNITHOLOGISTS' UNION CHECK-LIST OF NORTH AMERICAN BIRDS 680
100 YEARS AGO IN *THE AUK* 628, 679
ERRATUM 620
NOTES AND NEWS 446, 458, 469

NUMBER 4

BROOD DIVISION BY LAPLAND LONGSPURS. *Robert L. McLaughlin and Robert D. Montgomerie* 687
FOREIGN OBJECTS IN BIRD NESTS. *Michael R. Conover* 696
IRIDESCENT POLYCHROMATISM IN A FEMALE HUMMINGBIRD: IS IT RELATED TO FEEDING STRATEGIES? *Robert Bleiweiss* 701
HABITAT SEGREGATION BETWEEN THE SEXES OF WINTERING HOODED WARBLERS (*WILSONIA CITRINA*). *James F. Lynch, Eugene S. Morton, and Martha E. Van der Voort* 714

WHY HUMMINGBIRDS HOVER. *Richard S. Miller* 722

THE DIET OF THICK-BILLED MURRE CHICKS IN THE EASTERN CANADIAN ARCTIC. *A. J. Gaston* 727

SEASONAL TIMING, GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION, AND FLIGHT BEHAVIOR OF BROAD-WINGED HAWKS DURING SPRING MIGRATION IN SOUTH TEXAS: A RADAR AND VISUAL STUDY. *Paul Kerlinger and Sidney A. Gauthreaux, Jr.* 735

SHORT-TERM TEMPORAL AVOIDANCE OF INTERSPECIFIC ACOUSTIC INTERFERENCE AMONG FOREST BIRDS. *James W. Popp, Robert W. Ficken, and James A. Reinartz* 744

WATER LOSS AND PIPPING SEQUENCE IN THE EGGS OF THE RED-TAILED TROPICBIRD (*PHAETHON RUBRICAUDA*). *G. C. Whittow and G. S. Grant* 749

COOPERATIVE BREEDING IN *LANIUS* SHRIKES. I. HABITAT AND DEMOGRAPHY OF TWO SYMPATRIC SPECIES. *Steve Zack and J. David Ligon* 754

COOPERATIVE BREEDING IN *LANIUS* SHRIKES. II. MAINTENANCE OF GROUP-LIVING IN A NONSATURATED HABITAT. *Steve Zack and J. David Ligon* 766

THE EFFECT OF DISTURBANCE ON MOURNING DOVE NESTING SUCCESS. *David Westmoreland and Louis B. Best* 774

HATCHING ASYNCHRONY IN THE MOUNTAIN WHITE-CROWNED SPARROW (*ZONOTRICHIA LEUCOPHRYS ORIANTHA*): A SELECTED OR INCIDENTAL TRAIT? *Paul S. Mead and Martin L. Morton* 781

EPHEMERAL ROOSTS AND STABLE PATCHES? A RADIOTELEMETRY STUDY OF COMMUNALLY ROOSTING STARLINGS. *Douglas W. Morrison and Donald F. Caccamise* 793

VARIATION IN ALTITUDINAL MIGRATION, WINTER SEGREGATION, AND SITE TENACITY IN TWO SUBSPECIES OF DARK-EYED JUNCOS IN THE SOUTHERN APPALACHIANS. *Kerry N. Rabenold and Patricia Parker Rabenold* 805

MIGRATORY DISPOSITION AND CHOICE OF DIET BY THE YELLOW-RUMPED WARBLER (*DENDROICA CORONATA*). *Frank R. Moore and Patricia A. Simm* 820

EFFECTS OF NINE YEARS OF FOX PREDATION ON TWO SPECIES OF BREEDING GULLS. *William E. Southern, Stephen R. Patton, Linda K. Southern, and Lise A. Hanners* 827

MONOPHYLY AND PHYLOGENETIC RELATIONSHIPS OF THE PELECANIFORMES: A NUMERICAL CLADISTIC ANALYSIS. *Joel Cracraft* 834

SOCIAL MODELING THEORY: A POSSIBLE FRAMEWORK FOR UNDERSTANDING AVIAN VOCAL LEARNING. *Irene M. Pepperberg* 854

IN MEMORIAM: IRA NOEL GABRIELSON. *Henry M. Reeves and David B. Marshall* 865

IN MEMORIAM: LAUNCELOT ERIC RICHDALE. *John Warham* 869

IN MEMORIAM: EDMUND W. MUDGE. 869

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

Do Old Great Tits Forego Breeding? *André A. Dhondt* 870

Feeding Habits of the Citreoline Trogon in a Tropical Deciduous Forest During the Dry Season. *Luis E. Eguiarte and Carlos Martínez del Rio* 872

Morphology and Physiology of Female-female Pair Members. *Kit M. Kovacs and John P. Ryder* 874

The Call of Bulwer's Petrel (*Bulweria bulwerii*), and the Relationship Between Intersexual Call Divergence and Aerial Calling in the Nocturnal Procellariiformes. *Paul C. James and Hugh A. Robertson* 878

Morphological Correlates of Synchronized Nesting in a Tricolored Blackbird Colony. *John T. Emlen* 882

Food of Breeding Leach's Storm-Petrels (*Oceanodroma leucorhoa*). *Yutaka Watanuki* 884

Stability of Flock Composition in Urban Pigeons. *Louis Lefebvre* 886

Erect Posture of the Young Black-billed Cuckoo: An Adaptation for Early Mobility in a Nomadic Species. *Spencer G. Sealy* 889

A Rapid Procedure for Obtaining Chromosome Preparations from Birds. *L. Christidis* 892

The Effect of Allopreening on Tick Burdens of Molting Eudyptid Penguins. *M. de L. Brooke* 893

COMMENTARIES

Patterns of Egg-laying in Prairie Ducks. *S. V. Briggs* 896

Counting Seabirds at Sea from Ships: Comments on Interstudy Comparisons and Methodological Standardization. *J. Christopher Haney* 897

Response to J. C. Haney. *Mark L. Tasker, Peter Hope Jones, Barry F. Blake, and Tim J. Dixon* 899

Dominance Structuring of a Red-winged Blackbird Roost: A Comment. *Jean-François Giroux* 900

Response to J.-F. Giroux. *Patrick J. Weatherhead and Drew J. Hoysak* 901

EDITORIAL. *Alan H. Brush* 903

BOOK REVIEWS. *Edited by William E. Southern* 904

100 YEARS AGO IN *THE AUK* 713

NOTES AND NEWS 695, 780

INDEX TO VOLUME 102. *Compi..d by Lisa D. Brush and K. Elizabeth K. Pacala* 921